

ENGAGING TEENAGE STUDENTS IN TRANSPLANTATION ETHICS AND ORGAN DONATION VIA AN INTERACTIVE TUTORIAL

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LABOUR	<input type="checkbox"/>
CONSERVATIVE	<input type="checkbox"/>
LIB DEM	<input type="checkbox"/>
IPAD	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

THE FUTURE VOTING PUBLIC

METHODS

- 16-18 YEAR OLDS
- SECONDARY SCHOOLS
- SOUTH OF ENGLAND





HISTORY AND CONTEXT



CASE BASED DISCUSSIONS

QUESTIONNAIRES



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QUESTIONNAIRES



Pre-session Questionnaire			
Do you know anyone who has received, or is need of an organ transplant?		Yes	No
Are you currently on the NHS Organ Donor Register?		Yes	No
If not, would you consider joining the NHS Organ Donor Register?		Yes	No
Would you accept a donated organ if you needed one?		Yes	No
Have you ever talked about organ donation with your family?		Yes	No
Did you know that a family member can refuse to allow donation even if the patient is on the organ donor register?		Yes	No
Do you agree with this system of family consent?		Yes	No
Do you think you should have a say in which patients receive your organs?		Yes	No
If you required a donated organ, do you think you should have a say in where your organ comes from?		Yes	No
Do you believe that a patient's decision to donate their organs might affect the way they are cared for at the end of their life?		Yes	No
If you needed to, would you consider buying an organ?		Yes	No
Who should have the final say on whether or not an organ is donated? (please circle one from below)			
Donor providing the organ	Family of the donor	Patient receiving the organ	Hospital team looking after the donor
Who should have the final say on whether or not an organ is transplanted? (please circle one from below)			
Donor providing the organ	Family of the donor	Patient receiving the organ	Hospital team looking after the recipient

QUESTIONNAIRES



Student Feedback

Please rate each of the following:

(1 = Poor, 2 = Fair, 3 = Good, 4 = Very Good, 5 = Excellent)

Content of the presentation

Delivery of the presentation

Quality of case scenarios

Level of discussion/ interaction with presenters

Was the session pitched at an appropriate level? (please circle one)

Too basic

Appropriate

Too advanced

What did you learn from today's session? Anything particularly interesting or surprising?

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.....

.....

What could be improved for future sessions?

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.....

.....

Has this session changed your views on organ donation?

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.....

Would you recommend this session to other students?

Yes

No

QUESTIONNAIRES

ONE WEEK LATER

Ethics in Organ Transplantation

*Required

Follow up Questionnaire

Have your attitudes or thoughts towards organ donation changed in a significant way after the session? *

- Yes
- No

In the time following the session, have you spoken to any friends outside of the session about organ donation? *

- Yes
- No

In the time following the session, have you spoken to any family members about organ donation? *

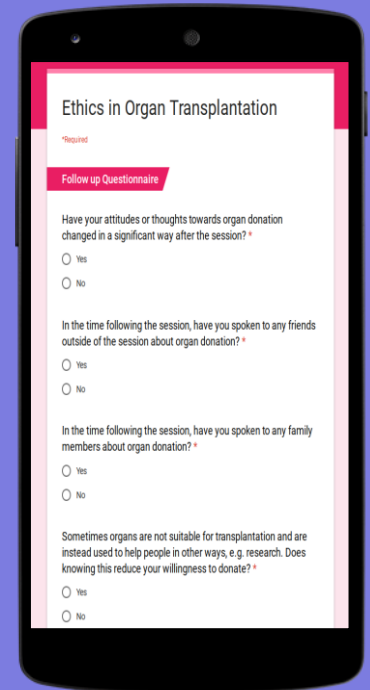
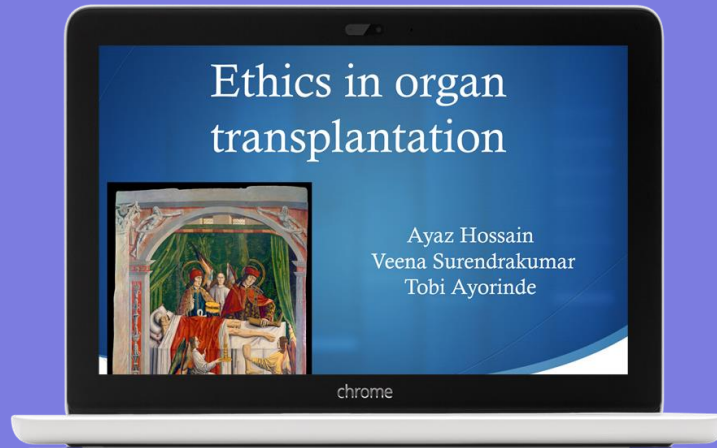
- Yes
- No

Sometimes organs are not suitable for transplantation and are instead used to help people in other ways, e.g. research. Does knowing this reduce your willingness to donate? *

- Yes
- No

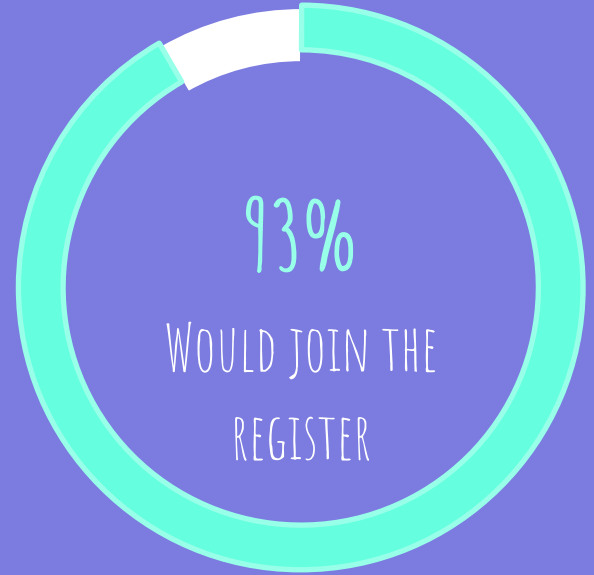
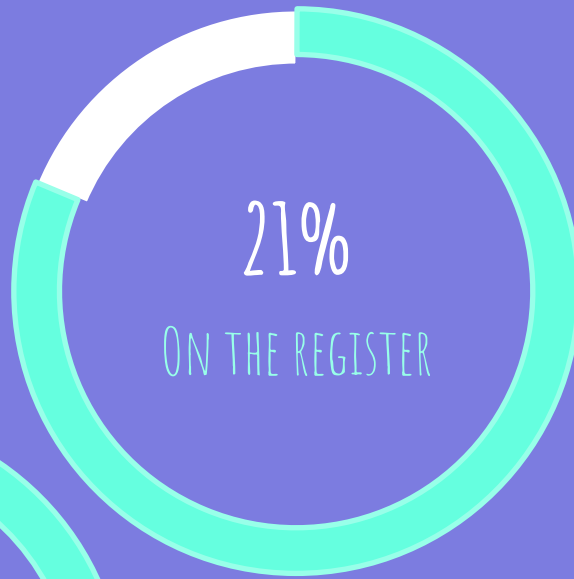
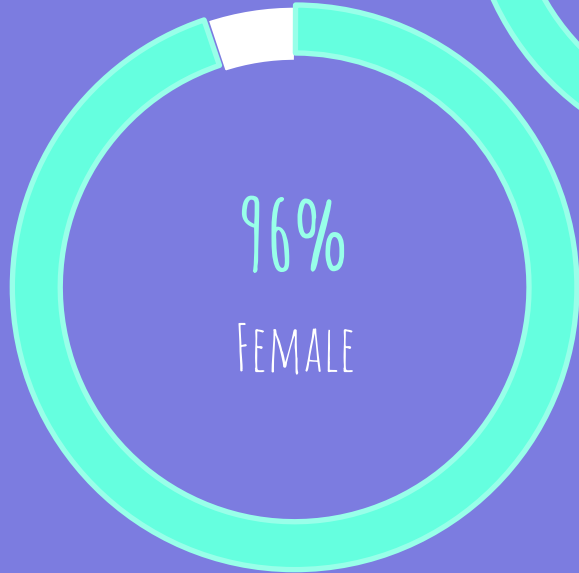


RESULTS.





PRE-SESSION





PRE-SESSION



65%

HAD SPOKEN TO THEIR FAMILY ABOUT ORGAN DONATION



48%

WERE AWARE FAMILY SUPPORT WAS REQUIRED FOR DONATION



74%

DISAGREED WITH THE SYSTEM OF FAMILY CONSENT



57%

WOULD BUY AN ORGAN IF NECESSARY

POST-SESSION

PEOPLE WOULD LIKELY BE MORE WILLING TO SIGN UP FOR DONOR SCHEMES IF THEY WERE MADE AWARE OF HOW METICULOUSLY THEIR OWN SAFETY IS CONSIDERED, AS THE RECIPIENT IS OFTEN THE MAIN FOCUS IN MOST DISCUSSIONS.

THE AMOUNT OF PEOPLE INVOLVED IN AN ORGAN TRANSPLANT

'LEGALITIES OF DONATING ORGANS'

'THE SYSTEM WITHIN THE NHS'

THE SHEER NUMBER OF DIFFERENT THINGS YOU NEED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT WHEN DECIDING WHETHER TO TRANSPLANT AN ORGAN

'INTERESTING INSIGHT INTO THE DISCUSSION AROUND TRANSPLANTS'



DOCTORS ALWAYS HAVE TO BE VIGILANT AND TAKE EVERYONE'S PERSPECTIVE INTO ACCOUNT

HOW MUCH CONSIDERATION NEEDS TO BE PUT INTO MAKING A DECISION

IT WAS NICE TO LEARN ABOUT WHAT THE PRIORITIES ARE REGARDING ORGAN TRANSPLANT. ALSO IT WAS INTERESTING TO FIND OUT ABOUT THE KIND OF THINGS YOU TAKE INTO ACCOUNT WHEN ASSESSING AN ORGAN DONOR

POST-SESSION

'CHALLENGED MY VIEWS ON THE ETHICS OF TRANSPLANTS'

REALLY MADE YOU THINK OF MORAL PRIORITIES

'THE POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES OF BEING A DONOR'

ORGAN DONATION IS RATHER CONTROVERSIAL, AS I AM RELIGIOUS MY VIEWS ARE RATHER SET. BUT IF IT WAS ANY OTHER WAY I WOULD HAPPILY DONATE MY ORGANS

HOWEVER IT WAS VERY INTERESTING TO HEAR WHAT MY PEERS HAD TO SAY AS IT ISN'T A TOPIC WE WOULD NORMALLY DISCUSS WITH THEM.



'THE EXTENT TO WHICH DOCTORS CONSIDER ETHICAL ISSUES'

THE COMPLEXITY OF TRANSPLANTS AND THE MULTITUDE OF ETHICAL REASONING INVOLVED
HOW MANY RIGHTS THE PATIENTS AND THE PATIENT'S FAMILY HAS ON THE TRANSPLANTATION

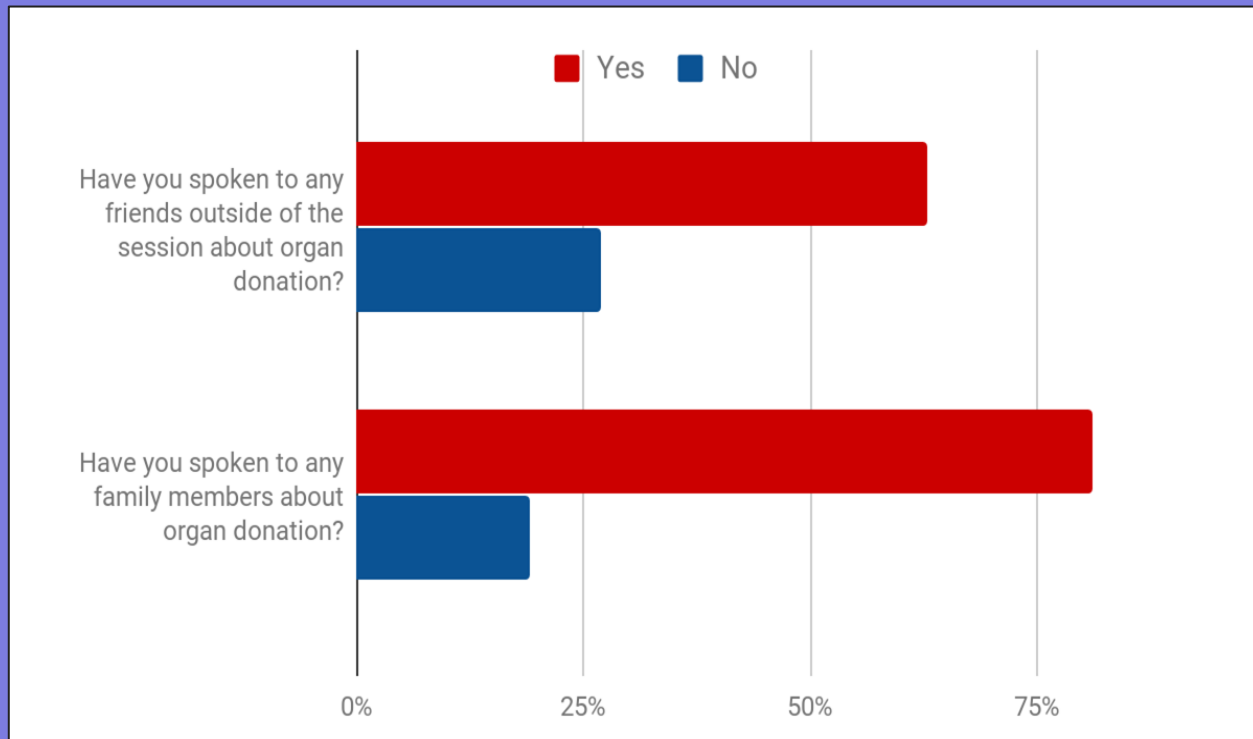
'I LEARNT THAT MY FAMILY HAVE A CHOICE WHETHER OR NOT I CAN DONATE'

THE MOST INTERESTING POINT I CAME ACROSS WAS HOW EVEN IF YOU ARE ON THE ORGAN DONOR LIST, WHEN YOU DIE YOUR FAMILY CAN REFUSE THE DONATION. THIS MADE ME THINK WHETHER IT IS RIGHT BECAUSE IT MAKES THE FAMILY HAPPY OR IF IT IS WRONG BECAUSE IT'S GOING AGAINST THE DONOR'S WILL.



I-WEEK

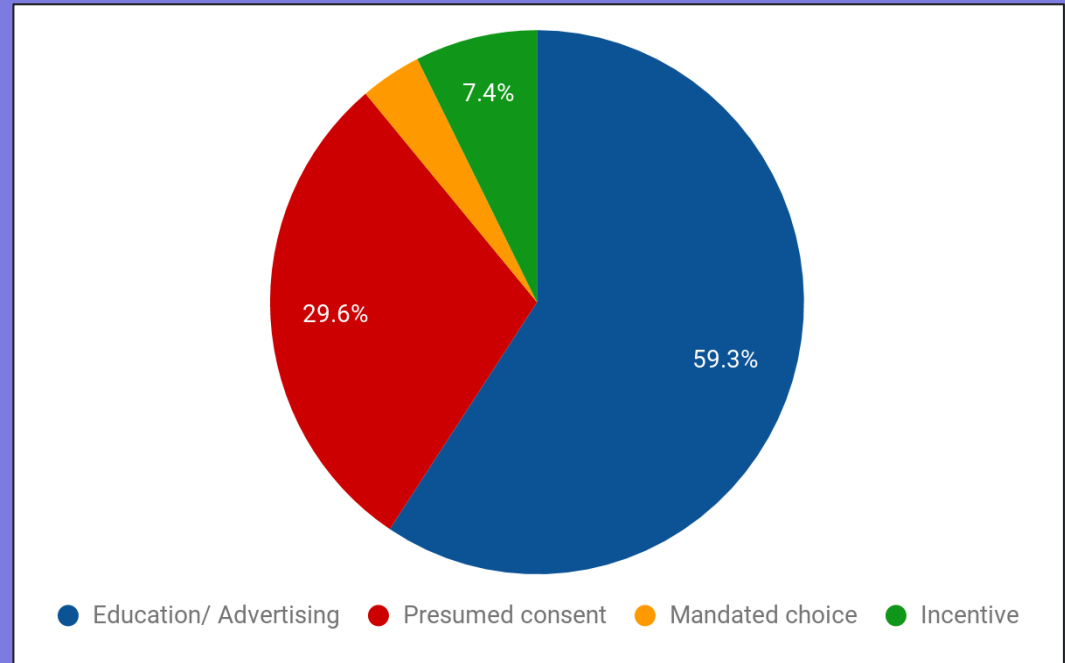
LATER





1-WEEK
LATER

IF YOU WERE IN CHARGE,
WHICH POLICY WOULD YOU FOCUS ON TO IMPROVE THE RATES OF
DONATION IN THE UK?



LIMITATIONS

FUTURE
PERSPECTIVES

Let's talk about it



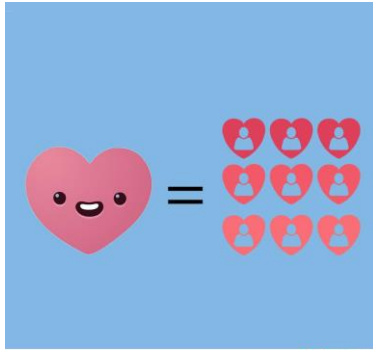
NHS

Blood and Transplant



Yes I donate
ORGAN DONATION

Let's talk about it



 Yes I donate
ORGAN DONATION



 Yes I donate
ORGAN DONATION



 Yes I donate
ORGAN DONATION



We need more Black and Asian donors

 Yes I donate
ORGAN DONATION